Number and Place Value

| Counting |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| DM: count objects, actions and sounds. <br> DM: count beyond ten. <br> verbally count beyond <br> 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system <br> DM: understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship betwreen consecutive numbers | count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1 , or from any given number <br> count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos. fives and tens <br> given a number, identify one more and one less | count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward or backward | count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8,50 and 100; <br> find 10 ar 100 mare or less than a given number | count backwards through zero to include negative numbers <br> count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 find 1000 more or less than a given number | interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero <br> count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000000 | use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across reero |
| Comparing Numbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| compare quantities to 10 in different contexts, recogrising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity <br> DM: compare numbers, using vocabulary such as 'more than', 'less than', 'Sewer', 'the same as', 'equal to'. | use the language of equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least | compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs | compare and order numbers up to 1000 | order and compare numbers beyond 1000 | read, write, oxder and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit |  |
| Identifying, Representing and Estimating Numbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| DM: link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value <br> have a deep understanding of number to 10 , including the composition of each number <br> subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5 | identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations |
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## Reading and Writing Numbers (Including Roman Numerals)

| DM: link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value <br> have a deep understanding of number to 10 , including the composition of each number | read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words. | read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words | read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words <br> tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks (Measurement) | read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit <br> read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals. | read, write, oxder and compare numbers up to 10000000 and determine the value of each digit <br> Y5 retrieval - read Roman numerals to 1000 and recognise years written in Roman Numerals. |
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| Understanding Place Value |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system |  | recagnise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones) | recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) | recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) <br> find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100 , identifying the value of the digits in the answer as units, tenths and hundredths (FDP) | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit <br> recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents (FDP) | read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10000000 and determine the value of each digit <br> identify the value of each digit to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10,100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places (FDP) |


| Rounding |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | round any number to the nearest 10,100 or 1000 <br> round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number (FDP) | round any number up to 1000000 to the nearest $10,100,1000$, 10000 and 100000 <br> round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place (FDP) | round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy <br> solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy (FDP) |
| Problem Solving |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | use place value and number facts to solve problems | solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers | solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above |

