

Fractions Policy

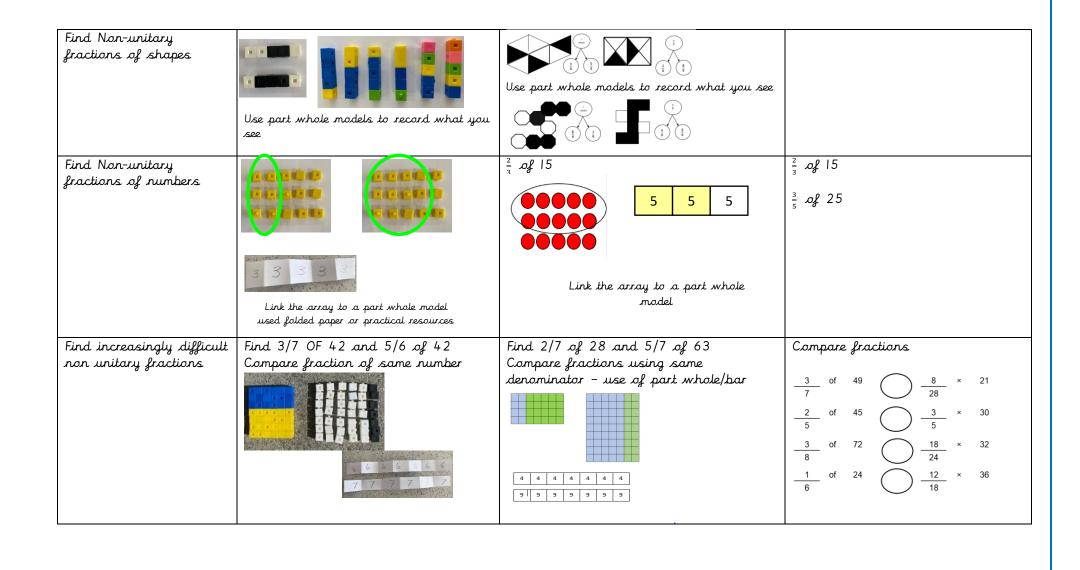
EYFS - Year 6

November 2022

	Cancrete	Pictorial	Abstract
EYFS			
To solve problems including halves	Halves of fruit or drinks and other common items	Half and share images E.g. put half of the purple spikes on the Gruffalo	
Key Stage 1			
To find $\frac{1}{2}$ of a shape	Find half using cubes or everyday items	Find half of variety shapes in different ways	
To find ½ of a number	Find half using cubes or counters	Find half using cubes or counters	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 8 = 4$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 10 = 5$

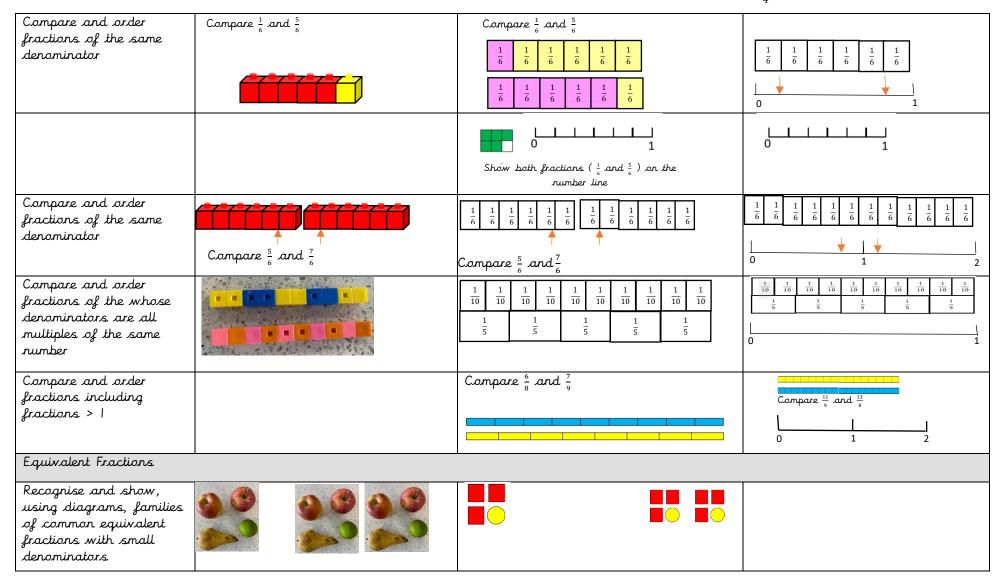
To find $\frac{1}{4}$ of a shape To find $\frac{3}{4}$ of a shape	Find quarter using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find quarter using pictures and show in different ways	
To find $\frac{1}{4}$ of a number To find $\frac{3}{4}$ of a number	Find quarter using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find quarter using pictures and show in different ways	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 8 = 2$ $\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 12 = 3$
To find $\frac{1}{3}$ of a shape	Find third using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find third using pictures and show in different ways	
To find $\frac{1}{3}$ of a number	Find third using cubes and show in different ways	Find third using pictures and show in different ways	$\frac{1}{3}$ of $9 = 3$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $15 = 5$

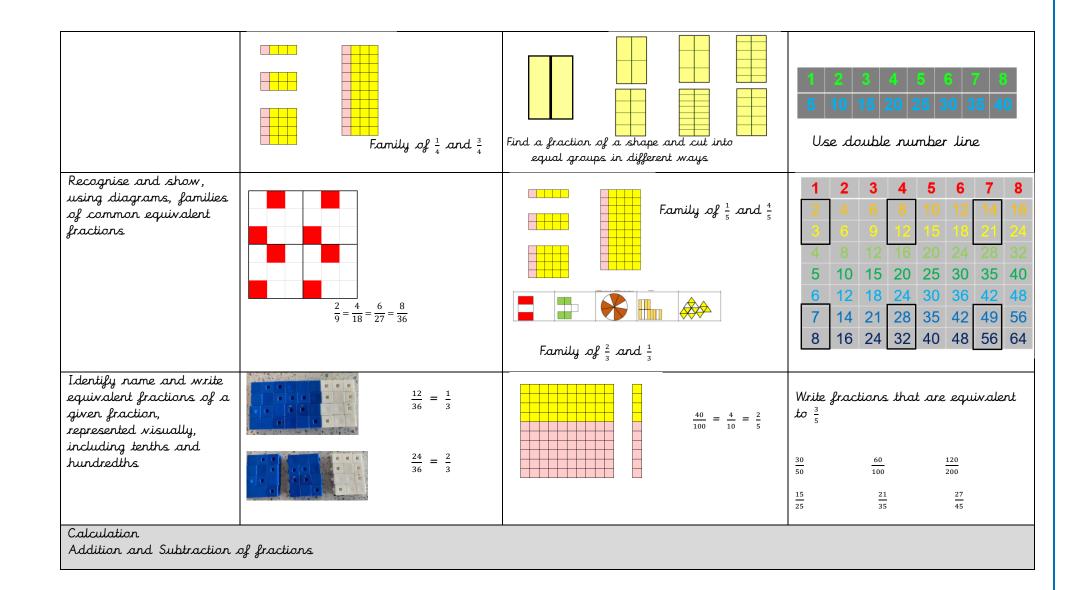
Recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$			$\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
2			
Key Stage 2			
Recognise, find, and	What Constinu	What fraction is red? What fraction	What fraction are multiples of 3?
write fractions of a	What fraction are apples?	are square?	27 13 23
discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-	Pears? Limes?	Circles?	27 13 23
unit fractions with small			
denominators			9 21
Find unitary fractions of shapes			
	3 5 5		
	Find unitary fractions using cubes	Find unitary fractions using pictures and	
	or everyday items and show in different ways	show in different ways	
Find unitary fractions of		$\frac{1}{5}$ of 15	¹ / ₅ of 25
numbers	G G G G G		$\frac{1}{9}$ of 27
			\frac{1}{6} \omega f \text{18}
	Find unitary Proptions weins sub	Find unitary fractions using	
	Find unitary fractions using cubes	opictures.	

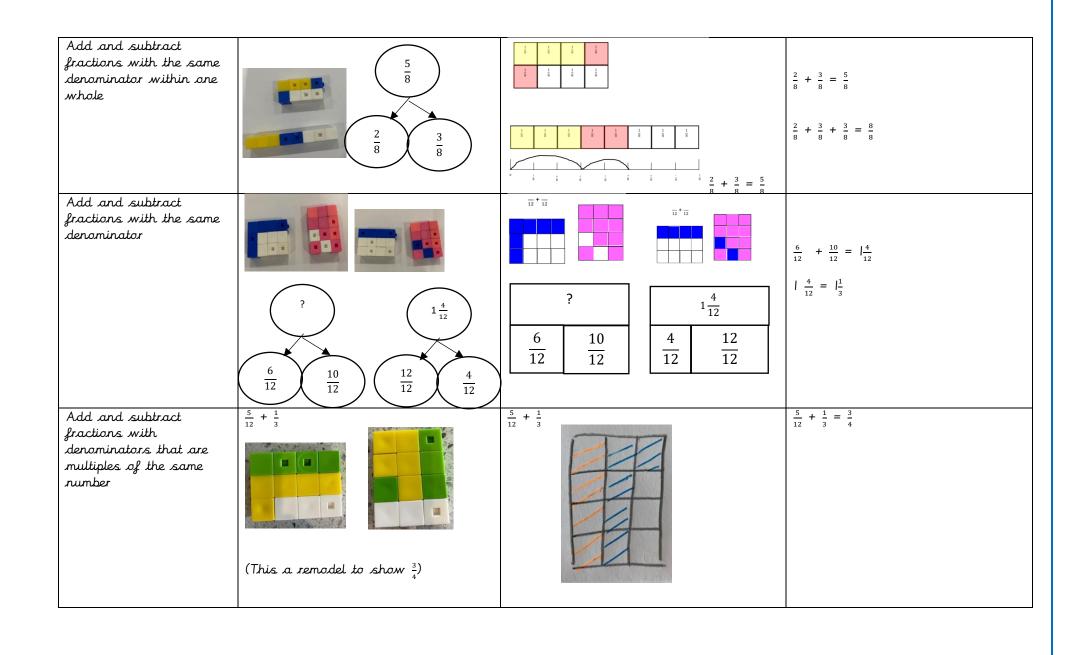


Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions 17/4 Use common factors to simplify fractions	$\frac{17}{4} = 4\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{6}{18}$ Find largest common factor of 6 and simplify to $\frac{1}{3}$
Compare and Order fractions Compare and order unit fractions	$\frac{1}{2} \longrightarrow 0$ $Compare \frac{1}{6} \text{ and } \frac{5}{6}$

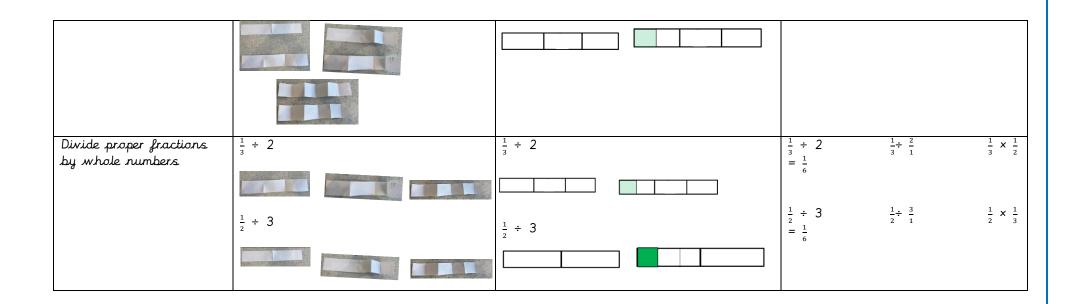
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$







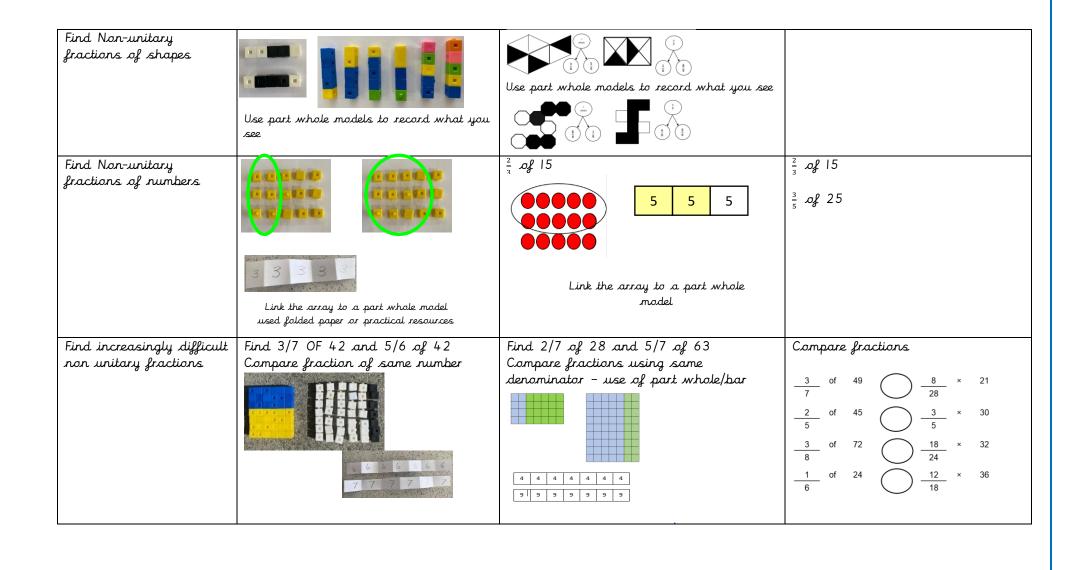
Add and subtract $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$ fractions with different $\frac{4}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$ denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions Find $\frac{1}{4}$ by turning paper Find $\frac{1}{3}$ Show $\frac{1}{2}$ Show $\frac{1}{4}$ Answer = $\frac{7}{12}$ Calculation Multiplication and division Multiply proper fractions ½ x 5 ½ × 5 ½ × 5 and mixed numbers by whole numbers, $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4}$ supported by materials and diagrams $\frac{5}{4} = \left| \frac{1}{4} \right|$ Multiply pairs of proper $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ fractions, writing the answer its simplest form $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{3}$



	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract
EYFS			
To solve problems including halves	Halves of fruit or drinks and other common items	Half and share images E.g. put half of the purple spikes on the Gruffalo	
Key Stage I			
To find $\frac{1}{2}$ of a shape	Find half using cubes or everyday items	Find half of variety shapes in different ways	
To find $\frac{1}{2}$ of a number	Find half using cubes or counters	Find half using cubes or counters	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 8 = 4$ $\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 10 = 5$

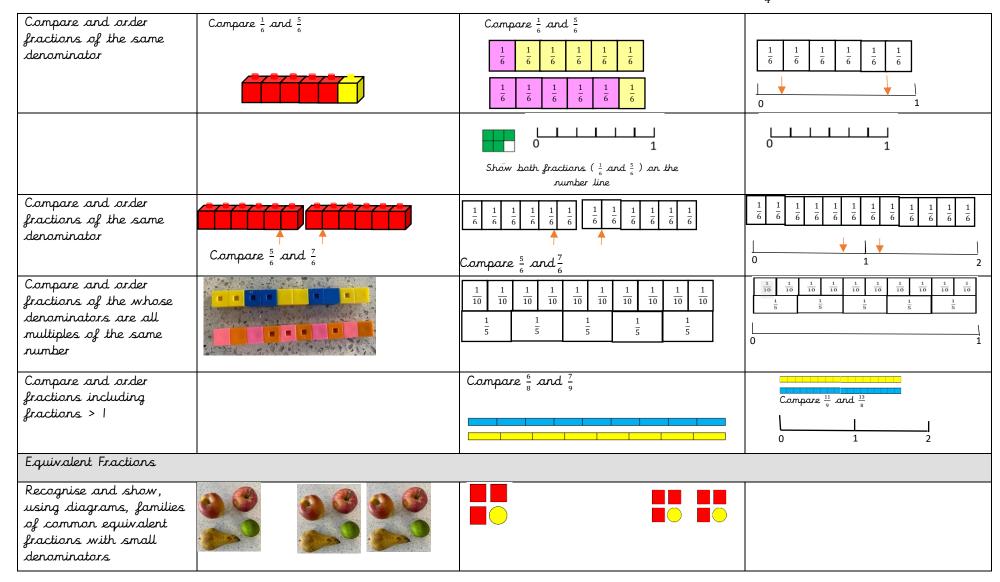
To find $\frac{1}{4}$ of a shape To find $\frac{3}{4}$ of a shape	Find quarter using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find quarter using pictures and show in different ways	
To find $\frac{1}{4}$ of a number To find $\frac{3}{4}$ of a number	Find quarter using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find quarter using pictures and show in different ways	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 8 = 2$ $\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 12 = 3$
To find $\frac{1}{3}$ of a shape	Find third using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find third using pictures and show in different ways	
To find $\frac{1}{3}$ of a number	Find third using cubes and show in different ways	Find third using pictures and show in different ways	$\frac{1}{3}$ of $9 = 3$ $\frac{1}{3}$ of $15 = 5$

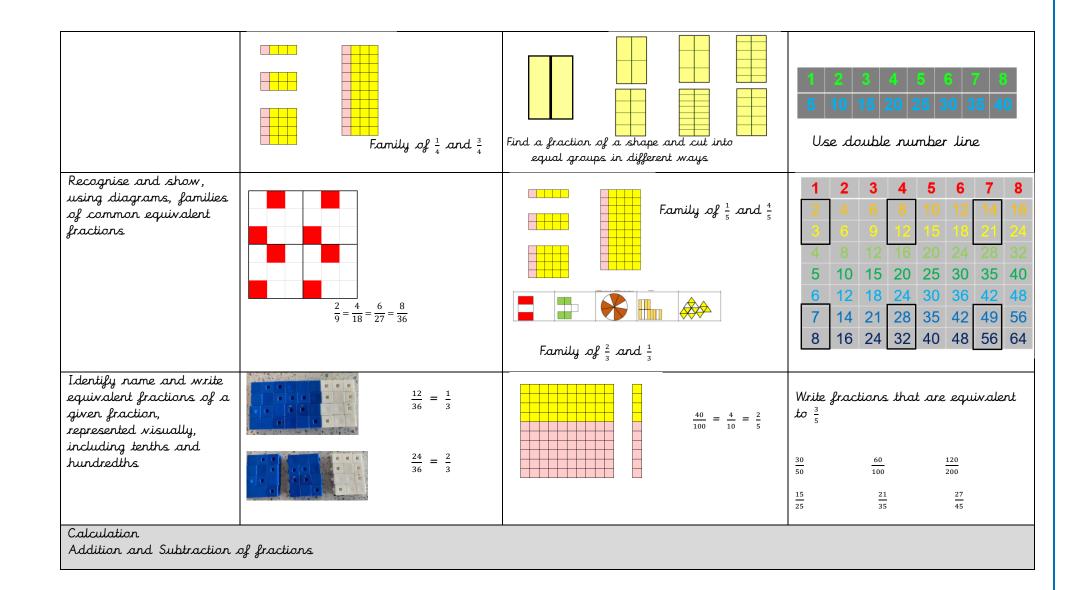
Recognise the equivalence of $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$			$\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
0 4 2			
Key Stage 2		<u>I</u>	<u> </u>
Recognise, find, and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non- unit fractions with small denominators	What fraction are apples? Pears? Limes?	What fraction is red? What fraction are square? Circles?	What fraction are multiples of 3? 27 13 23 9 21
Find unitary fractions of shapes	Find unitary fractions using cubes or everyday items and show in different ways	Find unitary fractions using pictures and show in different ways	
Find unitary fractions of numbers	Find unitary fractions using cubes	Find unitary fractions using pictures	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 25$ $\frac{1}{9} \text{ of } 27$ $\frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 18$

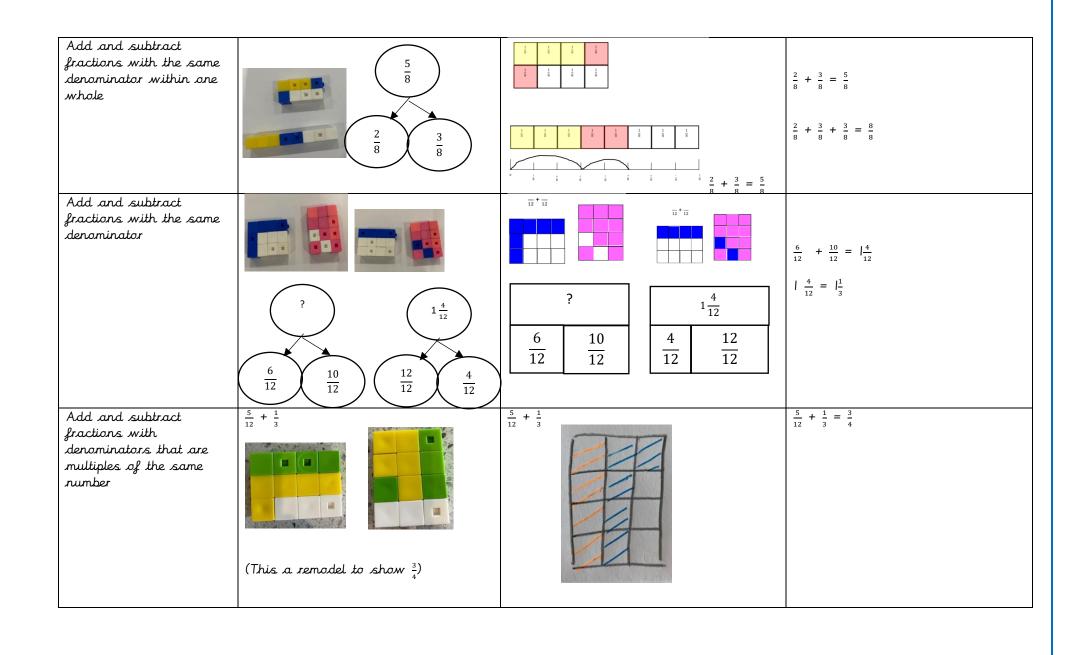


Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions Use common factors to simplify fractions	$\frac{\frac{17}{4} = 4\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{6}{18}}$ Find largest common factor of 6 and simplify to $\frac{1}{3}$
Compare and Order fractions Compare and order unit fractions.	$\frac{1}{2}$ 0 Campare $\frac{1}{6}$ and $\frac{5}{6}$

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$







Add and subtract $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}$ fractions with different $\frac{4}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{7}{12}$ denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions Find $\frac{1}{4}$ by turning paper Find $\frac{1}{3}$ Show $\frac{1}{2}$ Show $\frac{1}{4}$ Answer = $\frac{7}{12}$ Calculation Multiplication and division Multiply proper fractions ½ x 5 ½ × 5 ½ × 5 and mixed numbers by whole numbers, $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{4}$ supported by materials and diagrams $\frac{5}{4} = \left| \frac{1}{4} \right|$ Multiply pairs of proper $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6}$ fractions, writing the answer its simplest form $\frac{1}{3}$ of $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ of $\frac{1}{3}$

